

18. Small or oversized, plants or animals - the ocean's living things _____ to its endless variety and biodiversity.

- A. start B. send C. contribute D. throw

19. Acid rain has caused severe _____ on the hillside.

- A. erosion B. pollution C. destruction D. floods

20. A large hydroelectric _____ was built on the River Danube.

- A. power B. dam C. bank D. wall

21. Air _____ makes people unpleasant to breathe.

- A. Pollute B. Pollution C. Polluted D. Polluting

22. How about _____ to the cinema tonight?

- A. go B. going C. gone D. to go

❖ **Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.**

23. They don't make tea with cold water.

- A. Tea isn't made with cold water. B. Tea don't be made with cold water by them.
C. Tea with cold water isn't be made. D. Tea wasn't make with cold water.

24. "I'm coming back to my home town tomorrow," Mai said.

- A. Mai said that I'm coming back to my home town tomorrow.
B. Mai said that she is coming back to her home town the next day.
C. Mai said to that she was coming back to her home town tomorrow.
D. Mai said that she was coming back to her home town the following day.

25. Peter cannot go out for lunch because his car is broken.

- A. In spite of Peter's broken car, he goes out for lunch.
B. If Peter's car is not broken, he will go out for lunch.
C. If Peter's car were not broken, he could go out for lunch.
D. Unless Peter's car were not broken, he could go out for lunch.

26. "My village was very poor many years ago", said he.

- A. He said that my village was very poor many years ago.
B. He said that his village had very poor many years the previous years.
C. He said that his village had been very poor many years before.
D. He said that his village had very poor many years before.

❖ **Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.**

27. A. gulf B. surface C. submarine D. current

28. A. ocean B. undersea C. beneath D. deep

❖ **Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) SIMILAR in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

29. Sperm whales and sharks are carnivores.

- A. animals that live in the sea B. animals that only eat plants
C. fish that aren't born from eggs D. animals that eat meat

❖ **Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

30. He is always interested in the mysteries that lie beneath the blue depths of the ocean.

- A. over B. under C. above D. on

❖ Choose the letter A, B, C or D to show that the underlined part needs correction.

31. If I will have to make a difficult decision, I always discuss it with my friends.

- A B C D

32. Somebody has been cleaned the house.

- A B C D

33. A large portion of the world's water supply have been contaminated by factory waste, ships and oil

- A B C

spills.

D

❖ Choose the one option that best completes the passage.

The world is divided (34) _____ two main parts: one part is poor and the other is rich. The poor countries are called 'the developing countries'. The big problem that they have to (35) _____ is lack of food and medical care. A lot of people do not have (36) _____ food to eat and medicine to cure illnesses. In some parts, children are even starving. The land of those countries is too poor to cultivate anything on. They do not know how to apply new farming methods as well as inventions and discoveries of science and technology. (37) _____, they do not have enough money to do it. They certainly need help from (38) _____ countries.

34. A. into B. to C. in D. from
35. A. meet B. discuss C. encounter D. do
36. A. very B. too C. many D. enough
37. A. However B. Moreover C. Therefore D. As a result
38. A. rich B. the rich C. another rich D. a rich

❖ Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

39. A. cancer B. damage C. defence D. species
40. A. erosion B. variety C. especially D. animal